

## NEET 2023 ANSWER KEY BIOLOGY (ZOOLOGY)



## The Science Private's Hub

XI-XII SCIENCE
JEE (Mains & Adv.) | NEET | MHT-CET





## F6

# NEET 2023 Biology (Zoology)

#### **SECTION - A (COMPULSORY)**

#### 151. Given below are two statements:

**Statement I:** A protein is imagined as a line, the left end represented by first amino acid (C-terminal) and the right end represented by last amino acid (N-terminal)

**Statement II**: Adult human haemoglobin. consists of 4 subunits (two subunits of  $\alpha$  type and two subunits of  $\beta$  type.) In the light of the above statements.

## Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are false.
- (2) Statement I is true but Statement II is
- (3) Statement I is false but Statement II is true.
- (4) Both Statement I and Statement II are true.

## 152. Radial symmetry is NOT found in adults of phylum

- (1) Hemichordata
- (2) Coelenterata
- (3) Echinodermata
- (4) Ctenophora

# 153. Which of the following statements are correct regarding female reproductive cycle?

- A. In non-primate mammals cyclical changes during reproduction are called oestrus cycle.
- B. First menstrual cycle begins at puberty and is called menopause.

- C. Lack of menstruation may be indicative of pregnancy.
- D. Cyclic menstruation extends between menarche and menopause.

Choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

- (1) A and B only
- (2) A, B and C only
- (3) A, C and D only
- (4) A and D only

# 154. Given below are statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R.

**Assertion A**: Nephrons are of two types: Cortical & Juxta medullary, based on their relative position in cortex and medulla.

**Reason R**: Juxta medullary nephrons have short loop of Henle whereas, cortical nephrons have longer loop of Henle.

In the light of the above statements.

- (1) Both **A** and **R** are true but **R** is NOT the correct explanation of **A**.
- (2) **A** is true but **R** is false.
- (3) **A** is false but **R** is true.
- (4) Both **A** and **R** are true and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**.



## 155. Match List I with List II with respect to human eye.

	List I		List II
A.	Fovea	I.	Visible coloured portion
			of eye that regulates
			diameter of pupil.
B.	Iris	II.	External layer of eye
			formed of dense
			connective tissue
C.	Blind spot	III.	Point of greatest visual
			lacuity or resolution.
D.	Sclera	IV.	Point where optic nerve
			leaves the eyeball and
			photoreceptor cells are
			absent

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-IV. B-III, C-II, D-I
- (2) A-I, B-IV, C-III, D-II
- (3) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV
- (4) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

# 156. Which of the following are NOT considered as the part of endomembrane system?

- A. Mitochondria
- B. Endoplasmic Reticulum
- C. Chloroplasts
- D. Golgi complex
- E. Peroxisomes

## Choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, C and E only
- (2) A and D only
- (3) A, D and E only
- (4) B and D only

## 157. Broad palm with single palm crease is visible in a person suffering from

- (1) Turner's syndrome
- (2) Klinefelter's syndrome
- (3) Thalassemia
- (4) Down's syndrome

#### 158. Match List I with List II.

	List I		List II
A.	P-wave	I.	Beginning of
			systole
B.	Q-wave	II.	Repolarisation
			of ventricles
C.	QRS complex	III.	Depolarisation
			of atria
D.	T-wave	IV.	Depolarisation
			of ventricles

## Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (2) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III
- (3) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (4) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

# 159. Which one of the following common sexually transmitted diseases is completely curable when detected early and treated properly?

- (1) Gonorrhoea
- (2) Hepatitis-B
- (3) HIV Infection
- (4) Genital herpes

#### 160. Match List I with List II.

	List I		List II
	(Cells)		(Secretion)
A.	Peptic cells	I.	Mucus
B.	Goblet cells	II.	Bile juice
C.	Oxyntic cells	III.	Proenzyme
			pepsinogen
D.	Hepatic cells	IV.	HCl and intrinsic
			factor for
			absorption of
			vitamin B <sub>12</sub>



Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-III, B-L. C-IV, D-II
- (3) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III
- (4) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

# 161. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R.

**Assertion A**: Endometrium is necessary for implantation of blastocyst.

**Reason R**: In the absence of fertilization, the corpus luteum degenerates that causes disintegration of endometrium.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both **A** and **R** are true but **R** is NOT the correct explanation of **A**.
- (2) **A** is true but **R** is false.
- (3) **A** is false but **R** is true.
- (4) Both **A** and **R** are true and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**.

## 162. Which of the following is not a cloning vector?

- (1) YAC
- (2) pBR322
- (3) Probe
- (4) BAC

#### 163. Match List I with List II.

	List I		List II
A.	Taenia	I.	Nephridia
B.	Paramoecium	II.	Contractile vacuole
C.	Periplaneta	III.	Flame cells
D.	Pheretima	IV.	Urecose gland

Choose the correct answer from the options give below:

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
- (2) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I
- (3) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (4) A-I, B-II, C-III. D-IV

#### 164. Given below are two statements:

**Statement I**: Ligaments are dense irregular tissue.

**Statement II:** Cartilage is dense regular tissue.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are false.
- (2) Statement I is true but Statement II is false.
- (3) Statement I is false but Statement II is true.
- (4) Both Statement I and Statement II are true.

## 165. Which of the following functions is carried out by cytoskeleton in a cell?

- (1) Protein synthesis
- (2) Motility
- (3) Transportation
- (4) Nuclear division

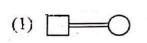
#### 166. Match List I with List II. List I

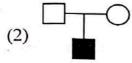
	List I		List II
A.	Gene 'a'	I.	β-galactosidase
B.	Gene 'y'	II.	Transacetylase
C.	Gene 'I'	III.	Permease
D.	Gene 'z'	IV.	Repressor protein

- (1) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I
- (2) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (3) A-III. B-I, C-IV, D-II
- (4) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III



- 167. Which of the following statements is correct?
  - (1) Biomagnification refers to increase in concentration of the toxicant at successive trophic levels.
  - (2) Presence of large amount of nutrients in water restricts 'Algal Bloom'
  - (3) Algal Bloom decreases fish mortality
  - (4) Eutrophication refers to increase in domestic sewage and waste water in lakes.
- 168. Which one of the following symbols represents mating between relatives in human pedigree analysis?









- 169. Once the undigested and unabsorbed substances enter the caecum, their backflow is prevented by-
  - (1) Ileo- caecal valve
  - (2) Castro-oesophageal sphincter
  - (3) Pyloric sphincter
  - (4) Sphincter of Oddi
- 170. Which one of the following techniques does not serve the purpose of early diagnosis of a disease for its early treatment?
  - (1) Serum and Urine analysis
  - (2) Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) technique
  - (3) Enzyme Linked Immuno-Sorbent Assay (ELISA) technique
  - (4) Recombinant DNA Technology

#### 171. Given below are two statements:

**Statement I:** Low temperature preserves the enzyme in a temporarily inactive state whereas high temperature destroys enzymatic activity because proteins are denatured by heat.

**Statement II:** When the inhibitor closely resembles the substrate in its molecular structure and inhibits the activity of the enzyme, it is known as competitive inhibitor.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are false.
- (2) Statement I is true but Statement II is false.
- (3) Statement I is false but Statement II is true.
- (4) Both Statement I and Statement II are true.

#### 172. Match List I with List II.

	List I		List II			
	(Type of Joint)		(Found between)			
A.	Cartilaginous	I.	Between flat skull			
	Joint		bones			
B.	Ball and Socket	II.	Between adjacent			
	Joint		vertebrae in			
			vertebral column			
C.	Fibrous Joint	III.	Between carpal			
			and metacarpal of			
			thumb			
D.	Saddle Joint	IV.	Between Humerus			
			and Pectoral girdle			

- (1) A-II, B-IV, C-I. D-III.
- (2) A-I, B-IV, C-III, D-II
- (3) A-II, B-IV, C-III. D-I
- (4) A-III. B-I, C-II, D-IV

#### 173. Given below are two statements:

**Statement I:** Vas deferens receives a duct from seminal vesicle and opens into urethra as the ejaculatory duct.

**Statement II**: The cavity of the cervix is called cervical canal which along with vagina forms birth canal.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are false.
- (2) Statement I is correct but Statement II is false.
- (3) Statement I incorrect but Statement II is true
- (4) Both Statement I and Statement II are true.

# 174. In which blood corpuscles, the HIV undergoes replication and produces progeny viruses?

- (1) B-lymphocytes (2) Basophils
- (3) Eosinophils (4) T<sub>H</sub> cells

#### 175. Match List I with List II.

	List I		List II
A.	Heroin	I.	Effect on
			cardiovascular system
B.	Marijuana	II.	Slow down body
			function
C.	Cocaine	III.	Painkiller
D.	Morphine	IV.	Interfere with
			transport of dopamine

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (3) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (4) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III

#### 176. Vital capacity of lung is \_

- (1) IRV + ERV + TV + RV
- (2) IRV + ERV + TV RV
- (3) IRV + ERV + TV
- (4) IRV + ERV

# 177. Select the correct group/set of Australian Marsupials exhibiting adaptive radiation.

- (1) Numbat, Spotted cuscus, Flying phalanger
- (2) Mole. Flying squirrel, Tasmanian tiger cat
- (3) Lemur. Anteater, Wolf
- (4) Tasmanian wolf, Bobcat, Marsupial mole

#### 178. Match List I with List II. List I

	List I		List II
A.	ССК	I.	Kidney
B.	GIP	II.	Heart
C.	ANF	III.	Gastric gland
D.	ADH	IV.	Pancreas

## Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I
- (2) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III
- (3) A-IV, B-II, C-III, D-I
- (4) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

# 179. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R.

**Assertion A:** Amniocentesis for sex determination is one of the strategies of Reproductive and Child Health Care Programme.

**Reason R**: Ban on amniocentesis checks increasing menace of female foeticide.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:



- (1) Both **A** and **R** are true and **R** is NOT the correct explanation of **A**.
- (2) **A** is true but **R** is false.
- (3) **A** is false but **R** is true.
- (4) Both **A** and **R** are true and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**.

#### 180. Given below are two statements:

**Statement I**: RNA mutates at a faster rate.

**Statement II**: Viruses having RNA genome and shorter life span mutate and evolve faster.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are false.
- (2) Statement I is true but Statement II is false.
- (3) Statement I false but Statement II is true.
- (4) Both Statement I and Statement II are true.

#### 181. Match List I with List II.

	List I		List II
A.	Vasectomy	I.	Oral method
В.	Coitus interruptus	II.	Barrier method
C.	Cervical caps	III.	Surgical method
D.	Saheli	IV.	Natural method

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
- (2) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
- (3) A-IV, B-II, C-I, D-III
- (4) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

#### 182. Given below are two statements:

**Statement I:** Electrostatic precipitator is most widely used in thermal power plant. **Statement II:** Electrostatic precipitator in thermal power plant removes ionising radiations.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.
- (2) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect.
- (3) Statement I incorrect but Statement II is correct.
- (4) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct.

#### 183. Given below are two statements:

**Statement I**: In prokaryotes, the positively charged DNA is held with some negatively charged proteins in a region called nucleoid.

**Statement II:** In eukaryotes, the negatively charged DNA is wrapped around the positively charged histone octamer to form nucleosome.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are false.
- (2) Statement I is correct but Statement II is false.
- (3) Statement I incorrect but Statement II is true.
- (4) Both Statement I and Statement II are true.

#### 184. Match List I with List II.

	List I		List II
A.	Ringworm	I.	Haemophilus
			influenzae
B.	Filariasis	II.	Trichophyton
C.	Malaria	III.	Wuchereria
			bancrofti
D.	Pneumonia	IV.	Plasmodium vivax

## Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
- (2) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV
- (3) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I
- (4) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I

#### 185. Match List I with List II

105	103. Match List I with List II.					
	List I		List II			
	(Interacting		(Name of			
	species)		Interaction)			
A.	A Leopard and a	I.	Competition			
	Lion in a forest/					
	grassland					
B.	A Cuckoo laying	II.	Brood parasitism			
	egg in a Crow's					
	nest					
C.	Fungi and root of	III.	Mutualism			
	a higher plant in					
	Mycorrtizae					
D.	A cattle egret	IV.	Commensalism			
	and a Cattle in a					
	field					

## Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
- (2) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (3) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
- (4) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

#### **Section-B (Attempt ANY 10)**

## 186. Which of the following statements are correct?

- A. Basophils are most abundant cells of the total WBCS
- B. Basophils secrete histamine, serotonin and heparin
- C. Basophils are involved in inflammatory response
- D. Basophils have kidney shaped nucleusE. Basophils are agranulocytes

## Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) C and E only
- (2) B and C only
- (3) A and B. only
- (4) D and E only

#### 187. Match List I with List II.

		List I		List II
	A.	Mast cells	I.	Ciliated
				epithelium
	B.	Inner surface of	II.	Areolar connective
		bronchiole		tissue
	C.	Blood	III.	Cuboidal
				epithelium
ĺ	D.	Tubular parts of	IV.	specialised
		nephron		connective tissue

- (1) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
- (2) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (3) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
- (4) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III



#### 188. Select the correct statements.

- A. Tetrad formation is seen during Leptotene.
- B. During Anaphase, the centromeres split and chromatids separate.
- C. Terminalization takes place during Pachytene.
- D. Nucleolus, Golgi complex and ER are reformed during Telophase.
- E. Crossing over takes place between sister chromatids of homologous chromosome.

## Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) B and D only
- (2) A, C and E only
- (3) B and E only
- (4) A and C only

## 189. In cockroach, excretion is brought about by-

- A. Phallic gland
- B. Urecose gland
- C. Nephrocytes.
- D. Fat body
- E. Collaterial glands

## Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B and E only
- (2) B, C and D only
- (3) B and D only
- (4) A and E only

#### 190. Given below are two statements:

**Statement I**: During  $G_0$  phase of cell cycle, the cell is metabolically inactive.

**Statement II**: The centrosome undergoes duplication during S phase of interphase. In the light of the above statements,

Choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below:

(1) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.

- (2) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect.
- (3) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct.
- (4) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct

## 191. Select the correct statements with reference to chordates.

- A. Presence of a mid-dorsal, solid and double nerve cord.
- B. Presence of closed circulatory system
- C. Presence of paired pharyngeal gillslits.
- D. Presence of dorsal heart
- E. Triploblastic pseudocoelomate animals.

## Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) B and C only
- (2) B, D and E only
- (3) C, D and E only
- (4) A, C and D only

#### 192. Match List I with List II.

	List I		List II
A.	Logistic	I.	Unlimited resource
	growth		availability condition
B.	Exponential	II.	Limited resource
	growth		availability condition
C.	Expanding	III.	The percent
	age pyramid		individuals of pre-
			reproductive age is
			largest followed by
			reproductive and
			post reproductive age
			groups
D.	Stable age	IV.	The percent
	pyramid		individuals of pre-
			reproductive and
			reproductive age
			group are same



## Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
- (2) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III
- (3) A-II, B-IV, C-III, D-I
- (4) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV
- 193. Which one of the following is the sequence on corresponding coding strand, if the sequence on mRNA formed is as follows

  5' AUCGAUCGAUCGAUCGAUCG

## 5' AUCGAUCGAUCGAUCGAUCG AUCG AUCG 3'?

- (1) 3' UAGCUAGCUAGCUAGCUA GCUAGCUAGC 5'
- (2) 5' ATCGATCGATCGATCG ATCGATCG 3'
- (3) 3' ATCGATCGATCGATCG ATCGATCG 5'
- (4) 5' UAGCUAGCUAGCUAGCUA GCUAGC UAGC 3'

# 194. Which of the following is characteristic feature of cockroach regarding sexual dimorphism?

- (1) Presence of anal styles
- (2) Presence of sclerites
- (3) Presence of anal cerci
- (4) Dark brown body colour and anal cerci

## 195. Which of the following statements are correct regarding skeletal muscle?

- A. Muscle bundles are held together by collagenous connective tissue layer called fascicle.
- B. Sarcoplasmic reticulum of muscle fibre is a store house of calcium ions.
- C. Striated appearance of skeletal muscle fibre is due to distribution pattern of actin and myosin proteins.
- D. M line is considered as functional unit of contraction called sarcomere.

## Choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

- (1) B and C only
- (2) A, C and D only
- (3) C and D only
- (4) A, B and C only

### 196. The unique mammalian characteristics are

- (1) hairs, pinna and mammary glands
- (2) hairs, pinna and indirect development
- (3) pinna, monocondylic skull and mammary glands
- (4) hairs, tympanic membrane and mammary glands

## 197. Which one of the following is NOT an advantage of inbreeding?

- (1) It exposes harmful recessive genes that are eliminated by selection.
- (2) Elimination of less desirable genes and accumulation of superior genes takes place due to it.
- (3) It decreases the productivity of inbred population, after continuous inbreeding.
- (4) It decreases homozygosity.

# 198. The parts of human brain that helps in regulation of sexual behaviour, expression of excitement, pleasure, rage, fear etc. are:

- (1) Corpora quadrigemina & hippocampus
- (2) Brain stem & epithalamus
- (3) Corpus callosum and thalamus
- (4) Limbic system & hypothalamus,



## 199. Which of the following statements are correct?

- A. An excessive loss of body fluid from the body switches off osmoreceptors.
- B. ADH facilitates water reabsorption to prevent diuresis.
- C. ANF causes vasodilation.
- D. ADH causes increase in blood pressure.
- E. ADH is responsible for decrease in GFR.

## Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) B, C and D only
- (2) A, B and E only
- (3) C, D and E only
- (4) A and B only

## 200. Which of the following are NOT under the control of thyroid hormone?

- A. Maintenance of water and electrolyte balance
- B. Regulation of basal metabolic rate
- C. Normal rhythm of sleep-wake cycle
- D. Development of immune system
- E. Support the process of R.B.Cs formation

- (1) B and C only
- (2) C and D only
- (3) D and E only
- (4) A and D only

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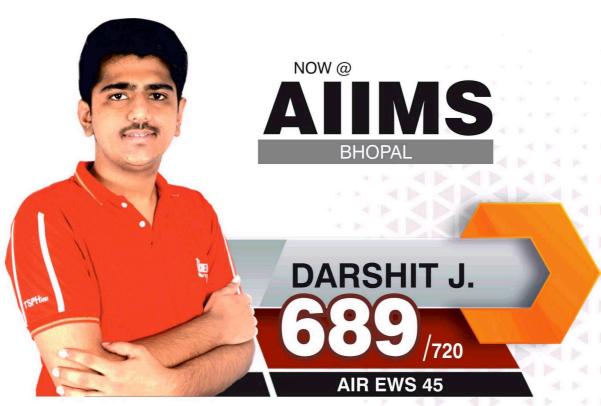


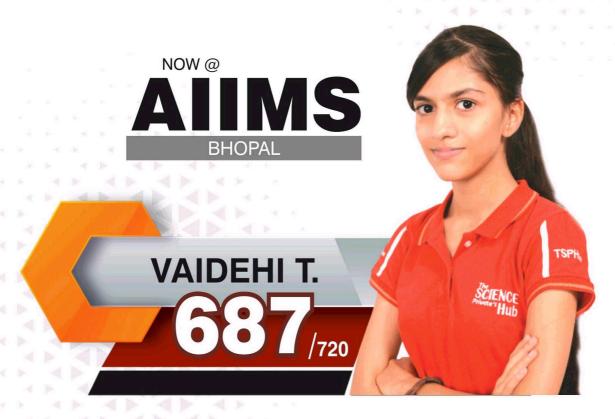












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YASH S. GMC, MUMBAI



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